### SERMON NOTES

David A. Renwick October 13, 2013

7<sup>th</sup> Commandment:

Faithful Marriage; You Shall Not Commit Adultery

### Presbyterian Tradition

- Westminster larger Catechism, Q 139 (see www.creeds.net)

Covers the whole area of sexuality at that time . . . now:

- History Changes: Age of Marriage 1800's young!
  Birth Control, Inter-Racial Marriage (Miscegeny Laws)
- 2. Adultery:14-24% minimum; possibly much higher
- 3. Divorce:  $1^{st} = 40\%$ ;  $2^{nd} = 60\%$ ;  $3^{rd} = 73\%$
- 4. Cohabitation: 1960= 450,000; 2011=7.5million
- 5. Domestic Violence: 25% of women in their lifetime (CDC, 2000)
- 6. Rape: 89,000/year, decreasing
- 7. Human Trafficking: FBI est. 300k U.S. youths at risk;
- 8. Pornography: Check <u>www.internetsafety101.org</u>.; 30% of all internet use; \$12b in US/Yr
- Heterosexuality and Homosexuality
  Discrimination Issues and Marriage Laws legal in 13 States +DC

# Approaches:

1. Condemn those with whom we disagree?

And/Or ask, "Who are we to cast the first stone?"

2. Is there a norm?

"In the beginning" (Genesis 2:24)

Complementary (One man, one woman)

Covenanted Love (for ever)

- 3. What about those who do not fit the norm? In the Bible . . .
  - God loved and used as his friends and servants polygamists like King David (1 Chronicles 3:1-9); King Solomon (1 Kings 11)
  - God advocated "Levirate Marriage" (see Deuteronomy. 25:5-6)
  - (Gentle?) Jesus strongly condemned divorce (Mark 10) (Tough?) Apostle Paul made exceptions! (1 Cor.7)

## Images of Marriage in the Bible:

Marriage: an image of God's relationship (husband) with his people (wife)

Hosea 2:18-20; Isaiah 54:5, Jeremiah 31:32; 3:20

Marriage as a Calling (not a 'right')

Matthew 19:10-12, 1 Corinthians 7:17

#### Divorce

Not Permissible? Mark 10:1-12; Malachi 2;16

Permissible? Deut 24:1-4; Matt.19:9; 1 Corinthians 7:10-16

Marriage Standards for Leaders

1 Timothy 3:2, 3:12

## Sex In Marriage

- Procreation Genesis 1:28
- Intimacy/Love Genesis 2:24, 1 Corinthians 7:3-5
- A God-given physical expression of the permanent spiritual unity that God intends in marriage for a man and a woman 1 Cor. 6:15-16

## Sex Outside Marriage

Forty Times: heterosexual "porneia" (and related words)

= trans. as 'fornication', or 'sexual immorality' cf. matt 15:19, Rom 1:29, Gal. 5:19, Eph. 5:3, 1 Thess 4:3; Acts 15:29)

Far Less frequently: Homosexual practice

e.g., Leviticus 18:22, 20:13; Romans 1:26-27; 1 Corinthians 6:9-11

## In Society

C.S. Lewis' Question: Is there a parallel between Obesity and Sexual Obsession? (C.S. Lewis, *Mere Christianity*, Ch. 5 Sexual Morality)

= A good, God-given hunger out of control? . . . fired by our age of constant "visual images" (the idolatry of our age?)

## Books:

Real Sex by Lauren Winner

Mere Christianity by C.S. Lewis

(Communication in marriage) Five Love Languages by Gary Chapman

### FOLLOW UP on the "Ten Commandments"

Have questions about this sermon or any of the messages on the Ten Commandments? Join Dr. Renwick for An Evening of Conversation, Thursday, November 21 Stone Hall, 7:00-8:45